

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
EASTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN  
SOUTHERN DIVISION**

BREEZE SMOKE LLC,

Plaintiff,

vs.

YATIN ENTERPRISES INC., MINI MARKET  
LLC, DRAKE PARTY STORE LLC,  
PENNFIELD PARTY STORE, MIDTOWN  
SMOKE SHOP, INC., SG, LLC, WILD  
MONKEY SMOKE SHOP, and JOHN DOES 1-  
10.

Defendants.

CASE NO.

**JURY TRIAL DEMANDED**

**COMPLAINT**

Plaintiff Breeze Smoke LLC (“Breeze Smoke”), by its undersigned attorneys Honigman LLP, for its Complaint against Defendant Yatin Enterprises Inc., Mini Market LLC, Drake Party Store LLC, Pennfield Party Store, Midtown Smoke Shop, Inc., SG, LLC, Wild Monkey Smoke Shop, and John Does 1-10 (collectively, referred to herein as “Defendants”) alleges as follows:

**NATURE OF THE CASE**

1. This is an action for trademark infringement and unfair competition under the Lanham Act, 15 U.S.C. §1501, *et seq.*, as well as related state and common law claims, in which Breeze Smoke is seeking immediate injunctive relief and

monetary damages for Defendants' willful infringement of Breeze Smoke's BREEZE trademarks. Specifically, Defendants are retailers, wholesalers, and distributors who intentionally display, market, advertise, promote, distribute, offer to sell, and sell electronic vaping devices to consumers in Michigan and elsewhere. Defendants are infringing Breeze Smoke's rights in its BREEZE trademarks by using those marks to mislead consumers into believing there exists some affiliation, sponsorship, or connection between Breeze Smoke and Defendants when there is none, and by deliberately trading off of the extensive goodwill that Breeze Smoke has developed and is continuing to develop in its well-known and highly valuable BREEZE marks.

### **PARTIES, JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

2. Breeze Smoke is a limited liability company organized and existing under the laws of the State of Michigan, with its principal place of business at 4654 Lilly Ct., West Bloomfield, Michigan 48323.

3. Upon information and belief, Defendant Yatin Enterprises Inc. is a corporation registered in Michigan with its principal place of business at 4329 Eastern Ave SE, Kentwood, MI 49508.

4. Upon information and belief, Defendant Mini Market, LLC is a limited liability company registered in Michigan with its principal place of business at 404 W. Main St., Belding, MI 48809.

5. Upon information and belief, Defendant Drake Party Store, LLC is a limited liability company registered in Michigan with its principal place of business at 4717 W. KI Ave., Kalamazoo, MI 49006.

6. Upon information and belief, Defendant Pennfield Party Store is a Michigan business with its principal place of business at 1541 Capital Ave. NE #5381, Battle Creek, MI 49017.

7. Upon information and belief, Defendant Midtown Smoke Shop, Inc. is a corporation registered in Michigan with its principal place of business at 654 Michigan St. NE, Grand Rapids, MI 49503.

8. Upon information and belief, Defendant SG, LLC d/b/a Sam's Discount Party Store is a limited liability company registered in Michigan with its principal place of business at 1205 W. Dickman Rd., Battle Creek, MI 49037.

9. Upon information and belief, Wild Monkey Smoke Shop is a Michigan business with its principal place of business at 420 N. 3rd Ave., Fruitport, MI 49415.

10. Defendants John Does 1-10 are unknown individuals and/or entities marketing, advertising, promoting, distributing, offering and/or selling the Infringing Products in this State, this District, and throughout the United States.

11. Upon information and belief, Defendants are in the business of marketing, advertising, promoting, distributing, offering, and selling various goods and services related to electronic cigarettes, including disposable vaping devices.

12. Personal jurisdiction over Defendants Yatin Enterprises, Mini Market, LLC, Drake Party Store, LLC, Midtown Smoke Shop, Inc., and SG, LLC is appropriate because Defendants are registered and located within this State. Personal jurisdiction over Defendants Pennfield Party Store and Wild Monkey Smoke Shop is appropriate because Defendants are principally located in and have significant contact with the State. Personal jurisdiction over all Defendants is appropriate because the Defendants have engaged in substantial and systematic commercial activities with individuals and entities located in this State, have offered and/or sold goods and services within this State in the ordinary course of trade, and otherwise have constitutionally sufficient contacts with this State so as to make personal jurisdiction proper in this Court. Moreover, as described further below, Defendants intentionally infringed on intellectual property rights that it knew were owned by Breeze Smoke. Defendants' actions were expressly aimed at this State and this District, where Breeze Smoke is located, and caused harm in this State and this District that Defendants knew was likely to be suffered in this State and this District.

13. The Court has subject matter jurisdiction over this civil action pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1121(a) and 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1338 in that this case arises under the Lanham Act (15 U.S.C. § 1051, *et seq.*), as well as 28 U.S.C. § 1367, and pursuant to the statutes and common law of the State of Michigan.

14. Venue is proper in this District pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b)–(d). Venue is proper pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b)(2) because a substantial part of the events or omissions giving rise to Breeze Smoke’s claims occurred in this District as Breeze Smoke and its intellectual property are located in this District and Breeze Smoke offers its BREEZE-branded goods and services in this District. Defendants expressly aimed their infringing activities at this District, where Breeze Smoke is located and where Defendants knew harm was likely to be suffered.

### **BACKGROUND**

#### ***Breeze Smoke’s BREEZE Marks***

15. Breeze Smoke is engaged in the business of manufacturing and selling a variety of tobacco-related and vaping products, including disposable electronic vaping devices, under marks consisting of or containing the term “BREEZE.”


16. For years and since well-prior to Defendants’ use, Breeze Smoke has continuously used its BREEZE trademarks in connection with electronic cigarettes, vaping products, including disposable vaping products and related products in Michigan and throughout the United States.

17. By itself and through its predecessors in interest, Breeze Smoke has offered and sold certain vaping products in connection with its BREEZE marks since at least 2014.

18. Examples showing Breeze Smoke's use of its BREEZE marks are shown below:



19. In addition to its widespread and continuous use of the BREEZE trademarks, Breeze Smoke owns several United States Trademark Registrations for its BREEZE marks, as set forth on the following chart:

	<b>Mark</b>	<b>Reg. No.</b>	<b>Reg./App. Date(s)</b>	<b>Goods</b>
1	BREEZE PLUS	6,770,534	Filed: October 10, 2020  Registered: June 28, 2022  First Use Date: at least as early as March 1, 2020	Class 34: Disposable Electronic Cigarettes
2	BREEZE	6,296,005	Filed: June 6, 2019  Registered: March 16, 2021  First Use Date: at least as early as April 6, 2020	Class 25: Beanies; hats; hooded sweatshirts; long-sleeved shirts; shirts; sweaters; tank tops; graphic T-shirts; short-sleeved or long-sleeved T-shirts; sweat shirts; T-shirts; tee shirts; woolly hats
3		6,296,004	Filed: June 6, 2019  Registered: March 16, 2021  First Use Date:	Class 25: Beanies; hats; hooded sweatshirts; long-sleeved shirts; shirts; sweaters; tank tops; graphic T-shirts; short-sleeved or long-sleeved T-shirts; sweat shirts;

			at least as early as April 6, 2020	T-shirts; tee shirts; woolly hats
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Copies of the foregoing United States Trademark Registrations and accompanying TESS pages reflecting their current status are attached hereto as **Exhibit A** and incorporated herein by reference.

20. Breeze Smoke also owns numerous pending United States Trademark Applications for its BREEZE marks, as set forth on the below chart.


	<b>Mark</b>	<b>Reg./App. No.</b>	<b>Reg./App. Date(s)</b>	<b>Goods</b>
1	BREEZE SMOKE	90/012,117	Filed: June 20, 2020  First Use Date: at least as early as March 1, 2020	Class 34: Disposable Electronic Cigarettes
2	BREEZE PALM	90/650,997	Filed: April 16, 2021  Notice of Allowance Issued: November 1, 2022	Class 34: cigarette wraps; cigarette rolling papers; wraps in the nature of tobacco wraps; tobacco wraps; pre-rolled smoking cones; rolling paper cones
3	BREEZE PRO	90/555,765	Filed: March 2, 2021  Notice of Allowance	Class 34: Disposable Electronic Cigarettes



			Issued: November 1, 2022	
4	BREEZE	90/256,675	Filed: October 15, 2020	Class 34: Ashtrays for smokers; Lighters for smokers; Tobacco grinders
5	BREEZE	90/292,552	Filed: November 2, 2020	<p>Class 14: Ornamental lapel pins</p> <p>Class 16: Decals; Posters; Stickers; Plastic food storage bags for household use</p> <p>Class 18: Handbags; Wallets; Backpacks; Book bags; Sports bags; All-purpose reusable carrying bags</p> <p>Class 21: Containers for household use; Insulating sleeve holders for beverage cans; Plastic storage containers for domestic use; Plastic storage containers for household use; Portable coolers, non-electric</p> <p>Class 34: Cigarette rolling papers; Smokers' rolling trays</p>

6	<b>BREEZE</b>	90/292,558	Filed: November 2, 2020	<p>Class 14: Ornamental lapel pins</p> <p>Class 16: Decals; Posters; Stickers; Plastic food storage bags for household use</p> <p>Class 18: Handbags; Wallets; Backpacks; Book bags; Sports bags; All-purpose reusable carrying bags</p> <p>Class 21: Containers for household use; Insulating sleeve holders for beverage cans; Plastic storage containers for domestic use; Plastic storage containers for household use; Portable coolers, non-electric</p> <p>Class 34: Cigarette rolling papers; Smokers' rolling trays</p>
7	<b>BREEZE</b>	90/292,573	Filed: November 2, 2020	<p>Class 7: Vacuum packaging machines</p> <p>Class 30: Candy; Candy bars</p> <p>Class 32: Bottled water</p>

8	<b>BREEZE</b>	90/292,568	Filed: November 2, 2020	<p>Class 7: Vacuum packaging machines</p> <p>Class 30: Candy; Candy bars</p> <p>Class 32: Bottled water</p>
9	BREEZE	90/292,582	Filed: November 2, 2020	<p>Class 3: Electronic cigarette liquid comprised of essential oils; to the extent any of the foregoing involves use of cannabis, such cannabis shall have a delta-9 THC concentration of not more than 0.3% on a dry weight basis</p> <p>Class 5: Plant extracts for pharmaceutical purposes, namely, for the treatment of nausea, anxiety, pain, glaucoma, seizures, multiple sclerosis and Crohn's Disease; to the extent any of the foregoing involves cannabis, such cannabis shall have a delta-9 THC concentration of not more than 0.3% on a dry weight basis</p>

				<p>Class 34: Electronic cigarette liquids comprised of flavoring in liquid form, other than essential oils, used to refill electronic cigarette cartridges; to the extent any of the foregoing involves use of cannabis, such cannabis shall have a delta-9 THC concentration of not more than 0.3% on a dry weight basis; smoking pipes; smoking pipe cleaners; electronic smoking pipes; oral vaporizers for smokers</p>
10		90/292,579	Filed: November 2, 2020	<p>Class 3: Electronic cigarette liquid comprised of essential oils; to the extent any of the foregoing involves use of cannabis, such cannabis shall have a delta-9 THC concentration of not more than 0.3% on a dry weight basis</p> <p>Class 5: Plant extracts for pharmaceutical purposes, namely, for the treatment of nausea, anxiety, pain, glaucoma, seizures,</p>

				<p>multiple sclerosis and Crohn's Disease; to the extent any of the foregoing involves cannabis, such cannabis shall have a delta-9 THC concentration of not more than 0.3% on a dry weight basis</p> <p>Class 34: Electronic cigarette liquids comprised of flavoring in liquid form, other than essential oils, used to refill electronic cigarette cartridges; to the extent any of the foregoing involves use of cannabis, such cannabis shall have a delta-9 THC concentration of not more than 0.3% on a dry weight basis; smoking pipes; smoking pipe cleaners; electronic smoking pipes; oral vaporizers for smokers</p>
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Copies of the foregoing applications, along with printouts of the accompanying TESS pages reflecting their status, are attached hereto as **Exhibit B** and incorporated herein by reference.

21. Breeze Smoke also owns Michigan State Trademark Registrations 802,511,431 and 802,511,553 for the mark BREEZE. The Michigan BREEZE registrations were registered on August 13, 2020 and assert use in commerce since at least as early as February 4, 2020.

22. Collectively, Breeze Smoke's foregoing BREEZE registrations and applications and its longstanding common law rights in the BREEZE marks shall be referred to herein as the "BREEZE Marks."

23. Collectively, the products and services in connection with which Breeze Smoke uses its BREEZE Marks, including the goods and services identified in the foregoing applications and registrations shall be referred to herein as the "BREEZE Goods and Services."

24. The BREEZE Goods and Services sold in connection with the BREEZE Marks are promoted, offered and sold through online retail platforms as well as at a substantial number of bricks-and-mortar locations throughout Michigan and the United States.

25. Breeze Smoke has spent significant time, effort, and resources establishing its BREEZE Marks in the minds of its customers and the public via advertisements and promotions—including through online advertising and promotion—as representative of Breeze Smoke's BREEZE Goods and Services, including but not limited to, its high quality tobacco-related and vaping products.

26. Breeze Smoke has generated substantial revenue through its offer and sale of the BREEZE Goods and Services.

27. As a result of Breeze Smoke's continuous use, extensive sales, advertising, and promotion of its BREEZE Marks, the BREEZE Marks enjoy widespread recognition and an excellent reputation, and are recognized by the public as emanating exclusively from Breeze Smoke and representative of Breeze Smoke's high quality BREEZE Goods and Services.

28. As a result of Breeze Smoke's efforts and commercial success in advertising, marketing and promoting the BREEZE Goods and Services, Breeze Smoke has generated substantial and valuable goodwill in the BREEZE Marks, and the BREEZE Marks have become intangible assets of substantial commercial value to Breeze Smoke.

***Defendants' Willful and Infringing Use of the BREEZE Marks***

29. In late October 2022, Breeze Smoke became aware that Defendants had recently begun marketing, promoting, advertising, offering, distributing, and selling disposable vaping products using the mark "BREEZY" (the "Infringing Products").

30. An example of the Infringing Products follows:



31. Additional examples displaying Defendants' infringing uses are attached hereto as **Exhibit C** and incorporated herein by reference.

32. Defendants are directly competing with Breeze Smoke in that they are marketing, promoting, advertising, offering, distributing and selling virtually identical or closely similar disposable vaping products to the same customers or the same or similar classes of customers as Breeze Smoke under a mark, BREEZY, that is virtually identical to the BREEZE Marks.



33. Breeze Smoke has not licensed or otherwise authorized any Defendant to use its highly valuable and well-established BREEZE Marks in any manner whatsoever.

34. Upon information and belief, Defendants knew of Breeze Smoke's prior use of the BREEZE Marks and were well aware of the goodwill and market value of Breeze Smoke's BREEZE Marks and intentionally chose to use and to trade off the goodwill associated with the BREEZE Marks to suggest a false affiliation between Breeze Smoke and its goods and services on the one hand and Defendants and their goods and services on the other, or to deliberately mislead and confuse customers about the source of the parties' respective goods.

35. Through their unauthorized and infringing uses of the BREEZE Marks, Defendants are deliberately and improperly capitalizing upon the goodwill that Breeze Smoke has built up in its BREEZE Marks.

36. Defendants' unauthorized, unlawful, and intentional use of the BREEZE Marks has caused, and will continue to cause, a likelihood of confusion among consumers and potential consumers as to the source or origin of the Infringing Products and the sponsorship or endorsement of those goods and services by Breeze Smoke.

37. Defendants' unauthorized conduct is already causing actual confusion among Breeze Smoke's customers.

38. Several retailers, distributors, and wholesalers have asked Breeze Smoke if the Infringing Products are genuine Breeze Products. Examples of such communications are attached as **Exhibit D** and incorporated herein by reference.

39. Several retailers, distributors, and wholesalers have told Breeze Smoke that customers are asking about the Infringing Products and whether they can get them from Breeze Smoke. Examples of such communications are attached as **Exhibit E** and incorporated herein by reference.

40. At least one customer posted on social media asking if the Infringing Products are affiliated with Breeze Smoke. A screen shot of this post is attached as **Exhibit F** and incorporated herein by reference.

41. Multiple customers have messaged Breeze Smoke customer service under the mistaken belief that Breeze Smoke is the source of the Infringing Products and complaining about the inferior quality of the Infringing Products. Examples of such messages are attached as **Exhibit G** and incorporated herein by reference.

42. One customer messaged Breeze Smoke customer service asking if Breeze Smoke made the Infringing Products because he bought one and it started “blowing its juice” and “got really hot” after three days. *See Ex. G.*

43. As a direct and proximate result of Defendants’ unauthorized conduct, Breeze Smoke has been and will continue to be damaged by likely and actual confusion among consumers and potential consumers as to Breeze Smoke’s

association or connection with, or endorsement or authorization of, Defendants and/or the Infringing Products, at least in part in ways that cannot be adequately measured or fully remedied by monetary damages.

44. As a result of Defendants' intentional misappropriation of the BREEZE Marks for use in connection with the Infringing Products, Defendants have caused, and will continue to cause, irreparable injury to Breeze Smoke and have substantially damaged the value of Breeze Smoke's BREEZE Marks.

45. Defendants have unjustly enriched themselves at Breeze Smoke's expense by displaying, marketing, advertising, promoting, distributing, offering to sell, and selling the Infringing Products. Among the benefits that Defendants have gained from their unlawful and willful conduct are increased revenues from the sale of the Infringing Products.

46. In late October 2022, Breeze Smoke contacted Defendants by letter to provide Defendants notice of their unlawful infringement and to demand that Defendants cease any further marketing, offering, and selling of the Infringing Products and immediately remove such products from their stores and distribution channels. Copies of these letters are attached hereto as **Exhibit H** and incorporated herein by reference.

47. To date, Defendants have not ceased selling or offering to sell the Infringing Products and continue to still offer and sell the Infringing Products.

48. With every day that passes, Defendants' sale of the Infringing Products compounds the irreparable harm to Breeze Smoke.

**COUNT I**  
**FEDERAL TRADEMARK INFRINGEMENT OF A REGISTERED MARK**  
**(15 U.S.C. § 1114)**

49. Breeze Smoke realleges and incorporates by reference the allegations contained in the preceding paragraphs as if fully set forth herein.

50. Breeze Smoke owns valid and enforceable rights in the BREEZE Marks in connection with the goods and services it offers and sells in connection therewith by virtue of its extensive use, promotion, and advertisement of the marks, and has possessed such rights at all times material hereto.

51. Breeze Smoke owns several valid registrations for its BREEZE Marks. Specifically, Breeze Smoke owns federally registered trademark numbers 6,296,004 and 6,296,005 for the mark BREEZE and 6,770,534 for the mark BREEZE PLUS.

52. The foregoing registrations are *prima facie* evidence of the validity of the BREEZE Marks and of Breeze Smoke's ownership of the BREEZE Marks.

53. Breeze Smoke's use of its BREEZE Marks in connection with tobacco-related and other vaping products predates any use by Defendants.

54. Defendants knowingly and intentionally, market, promote, advertise, distribute, offer to sell, and sell the Infringing Products.

55. Defendants are selling and offering to sell the Infringing Products with full knowledge that consumers are likely to confuse them with the BREEZE Goods and Services.

56. Defendants have been informed and are fully aware of Breeze Smoke's extensive prior use of the BREEZE Marks.

57. Breeze Smoke has not authorized, licensed, or otherwise condoned or consented to Defendants' use of the BREEZE Marks.

58. Defendants' marketing, promotion, advertising, offering for sale, and selling of Infringing Products are likely to confuse, mislead, and/or deceive customers, purchasers, and members of the general public as to the origin, source, sponsorship, or affiliation of Defendants and Breeze Smoke, and/or Defendants' goods and services on the one hand the BREEZE Goods and Services on the other, and is likely to cause such people to believe in error that Defendants' goods have been authorized, sponsored, approved, endorsed, or licensed by Breeze Smoke or that Defendants are in some way affiliated with Breeze Smoke.

59. Such confusion, deception or mistake has already occurred, and is likely to continue to occur, as a direct result of Defendants' displaying, advertising, promoting, offering of sale and selling of the Infringing Products.

60. Defendants' actions constitute trademark infringement in violation of Section 32 of the Lanham Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1114.

61. Though Defendants had prior knowledge of Breeze Smoke and its BREEZE Marks and the BREEZE Goods and Services, and received notice from Breeze Smoke that they were infringing Breeze Smoke's BREEZE Marks, they continue to intentionally infringe the BREEZE Marks.

62. Defendants' actions described herein were knowing and intentional and thus render this case exceptional within the meaning of 15 U.S.C. § 1117(a).

63. Defendants' conduct has occurred in interstate commerce and substantially impacts interstate commerce.

64. As a direct and proximate result of Defendants' conduct, Breeze Smoke has suffered damage to the valuable BREEZE Marks, as well as harm to its valuable goodwill and reputation.

65. Defendants' conduct described herein will continue to cause irreparable damage to Breeze Smoke and confuse the public unless enjoined by this Court.

66. An award of money damages alone cannot fully compensate Breeze Smoke for its injuries, and Breeze Smoke has no adequate remedy at law.

**COUNT II**  
**FEDERAL UNFAIR COMPETITION**  
**AND FALSE DESIGNATION OF ORIGIN**  
**(15 U.S.C. § 1125(a))**

67. Breeze Smoke realleges and incorporates by reference the allegations contained in the preceding paragraphs as if fully set forth herein.

68. Breeze Smoke owns valid and enforceable rights in the BREEZE Marks in connection with the goods and services it offers and sells and has possessed such rights at all times material hereto.

69. Breeze Smoke's use of the BREEZE Marks in connection with tobacco-related and other vaping products predates any use by Defendants.

70. Defendants have knowingly and intentionally used and continue to use in commerce the BREEZE Marks in connection with the vaping and tobacco-related goods by advertising, promoting, distributing, and selling the Infringing Products.

71. Defendants knowingly and intentionally sell the Infringing Products with full knowledge of Breeze Smoke's extensive prior use of the BREEZE Marks.

72. Breeze Smoke has not authorized, licensed, or otherwise condoned or consented to Defendants' use of the BREEZE Marks.

73. Defendants' marketing, promotion, advertising, distribution, offering for sale, and selling of the Infringing Products are likely to confuse, mislead, and/or deceive customers, purchasers, and members of the general public as to the origin, source, sponsorship, or affiliation of Defendants and Breeze Smoke, and/or Defendants' goods and services on the one hand and the BREEZE Goods and Services on the other, and is likely to cause such people to believe in error that Defendants' goods have been authorized, sponsored, approved, endorsed, or

licensed by Breeze Smoke or that Defendants are in some way affiliated with Breeze Smoke.

74. Such confusion, deception, or mistake has already occurred, and is likely to continue to occur, as a direct result of Defendants' use of the BREEZE Marks in connection with the display, advertising, promotion, offer of sale, and sale of the Infringing Products

75. Defendants' actions constitute unfair competition, false designation of origin, false or misleading description of fact, and false or misleading representation of fact in violation of Section 43(a) of the Lanham Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1125(a).

76. Though Defendants had prior knowledge of Breeze Smoke and its BREEZE Marks and the BREEZE Goods and Services, and received notice from Breeze Smoke that they were infringing Breeze Smoke's BREEZE Marks, they continue to intentionally infringe the BREEZE Marks.

77. Defendants' actions described herein were knowing and intentional and thus render this case exceptional within the meaning of 15 U.S.C. § 1117(a).

78. As a direct and proximate result of Defendants' conduct, Breeze Smoke has suffered damage to the valuable BREEZE Marks, as well as harm to its valuable goodwill and reputation.

79. Defendants' conduct described herein will continue to cause irreparable damage to Breeze Smoke and confuse the public unless enjoined by this Court.



80. An award of money damages alone cannot fully compensate Breeze Smoke for its injuries, and Breeze Smoke has no adequate remedy at law.

**COUNT III**  
**VIOLATIONS OF MICHIGAN CONSUMER PROTECTION ACT**  
**(M.C.L § 445.901)**

81. Breeze Smoke realleges and incorporates by reference the allegations contained in the preceding paragraphs as if fully set forth herein.

82. Defendants' acts constitute unfair, unconscionable, or deceptive methods, acts or practices in conducting trade or commerce in violation of Mich. Comp. Laws § 445.901 *et seq.*

83. Defendants' unauthorized use of the BREEZE Marks in connection with their promotion, offer and sale of the Infringing Products is likely to cause confusion or misunderstanding as to the source, sponsorship, approval or certification of the goods in violation of Mich. Comp. Laws § 445.903(1)(a).

84. Defendants' unauthorized use of the BREEZE Marks has caused and, unless enjoined by this Court, will continue to cause substantial injury to the public and to Breeze Smoke. Based on Defendants' unlawful activities, Breeze Smoke is entitled to injunctive relief and to recover damages, and as appropriate, punitive damages, costs and reasonable attorneys' fees.

**COUNT IV**  
**COMMON LAW UNFAIR COMPETITION**

85. Breeze Smoke realleges and incorporates by reference the allegations contained in the preceding paragraphs as if fully set forth herein.

86. Defendants were aware of Breeze Smoke's prior use of the BREEZE Marks and used the BREEZE Marks in disregard of Breeze Smoke's rights.

87. Defendants' actions have resulted in the misappropriation of, and trading upon, Breeze Smoke's valuable goodwill and business reputation at Breeze Smoke's expense and at no expense to Defendants. The effect of Defendants' misappropriation of the goodwill symbolized by the BREEZE Marks is likely to unjustly enrich Defendants, damage Breeze Smoke, and confuse and/or deceive the public.

88. Defendants' actions constitute unfair competition with Breeze Smoke, which has caused and will continue to cause irreparable injury to Breeze Smoke's goodwill and reputation unless enjoined.

89. An award of money damages alone cannot fully compensate Breeze Smoke for its injuries, and Breeze Smoke has no adequate remedy at law.

**COUNT V**  
**UNJUST ENRICHMENT**

90. Breeze Smoke realleges and incorporates by reference the allegations contained in the preceding paragraphs as if fully set forth herein.

91. By misappropriating Breeze Smoke's valuable goodwill and reputation through the improper use of the BREEZE Marks Defendants have been unjustly enriched to the material detriment of Breeze Smoke.

92. Defendants are realizing profit and will continue to realize a profit from their improper use of the BREEZE Marks.

93. Defendants' actions have directly and proximately caused irreparable harm to Breeze Smoke and its valuable goodwill and reputation, and will continue to harm Breeze Smoke unless enjoined.

94. An award of money damages alone cannot fully Breeze Smoke for its injuries, and Breeze Smoke has no adequate remedy at law.

95. Breeze Smoke is entitled to compensatory damages in the form of restitution and such other and further relief as the Court deems equitable and just.

### **PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

WHEREFORE, Breeze Smoke respectfully requests and prays that the Court:

- A. Enter judgment in Breeze Smoke's favor and against Defendants on all counts of the Complaint;
- B. Determine that Defendants willfully violated the Lanham Act, that Breeze Smoke has been damaged by such violations, and that Defendants are liable to Breeze Smoke for such violations;
- C. Determine that Defendants have committed common law trademark infringement, that Breeze Smoke has been damaged by such infringement, and that Defendants are liable to Breeze Smoke for common law trademark infringement;

- D. Determine that this case is “exceptional” within the meaning of 15 U.S.C. § 1117(a);
- E. Under all claims for relief, issue a preliminary and permanent injunction enjoining Defendants and any of their officers, employees, agents, successors and assigns, and all those in active concert and participation with Defendants, and each of them who receives notice directly or otherwise of such injunctions:
  - 1. from using in any manner the BREEZE Marks and any variations thereof, or any other name, term, phrase, mark, design, device or symbol which so resembles or is similar to the BREEZE Marks so as to be likely to cause confusion, mistake or deception as to source, origin, sponsorship, approval, affiliation or the like;
  - 2. from further unlawfully trading upon and misappropriating the goodwill and reputation of Breeze Smoke and competing unfairly with Breeze Smoke;
  - 3. from inducing, encouraging, aiding, abetting, or contributing to any of the aforesaid acts; and
  - 4. from making any false or misleading descriptions of fact or false or misleading representations of fact in their commercial advertising or promotion about the nature, characteristics, or qualities of their products or related commercial activities.
- F. Order Defendants to deliver up for destruction all products, labels, signs, prints, packages, wrappers, receptacles, advertisements, or other materials in their possession, custody or control, and in the possession, custody or control of those in active concert or participation or otherwise in privity with them, which display or contain the BREEZE Marks, or any variations thereof, or which constitute and/or bear any other device, representation or statement in violation of the injunction herein requested by Breeze Smoke, and that Defendants be ordered to deliver up for destruction all means of making the same;
- G. Order Defendants to file with the Court and serve on Breeze Smoke, within thirty (30) days after service on any of them of such injunction (or such extended period as the Court may direct), a report in writing and under oath, setting forth in detail the manner and form in which Defendants have complied with the injunction;

- H. In accordance with 15 U.S.C. § 1118, order Defendants to deliver to Breeze Smoke, at Defendants' expense, for destruction or other disposition, all products, including, without limitation, all labels, packaging, signs, prints, advertisements, promotional, and other materials, incorporating, bearing, or displaying a trademark confusingly similar to the aforementioned trademarks of Breeze Smoke or which otherwise violate 15 U.S.C. §§ 1114 and 1125(a), in the possession, custody, or control of Defendants, as well as any reproduction, counterfeit, copy, or colorable imitation thereof, and all other materials or means of making the same;
- I. Order that Defendants account for and pay over to Breeze Smoke all gains, profits, and advantages derived from their violation of 15 U.S.C. §§ 1114 and 1125(a) and the common law, and also pay to Breeze Smoke the damages which Breeze Smoke has sustained by reason of such violations, together with legal interest from the date of accrual thereof;
- J. Because of the willful nature of said violations and pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1117(a), order that Defendants be required to pay over to Breeze Smoke enhanced damages;
- K. Order that Defendants be required to pay Breeze Smoke's reasonable attorney's fees and costs pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1117(a);
- L. Award interest, including pre-judgment interest on the foregoing sums;
- M. Award Breeze Smoke an amount of money to undertake corrective advertising;
- N. Award Breeze Smoke enhanced damages based on Defendants' willful and intentional conduct; and
- O. Grant Breeze Smoke any other relief as the Court deems necessary and proper.

### **DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL**

Pursuant to Rule 38(b) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, Breeze Smoke demands a trial by jury on all issues present in this civil action.

Dated: November 17, 2022

Respectfully submitted,

By: /s/ Mary A. Hyde  
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